

Burt Township, Michigan

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

March 31, 2022

BURT TOWNSHIP, MICHIGAN

ELECTED OFFICIALS

TOWNSHIP SUPERVISOR

SHERI SHAFER

TOWNSHIP TREASURER

TARA DONGVILLO

TOWNSHIP CLERK

LORI MCSHANE

TOWNSHIP TRUSTEE

DEB LUNDQUIST

TOWNSHIP TRUSTEE

LOU LUNDQUIST

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ANDERSON, TACKMAN & COMPANY, PLC
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

KINROSS OFFICE

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DIVISION FOR CPA FIRMS

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OFFICES IN
MICHIGAN & WISCONSIN

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Board of Trustees
Burt Township
P.O. Box 430
Grand Marais, Michigan 49839

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Township of Burt, Michigan, as of and for the year ended March 31, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Township of Burt, Michigan's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Township of Burt, Michigan, as of March 31, 2022, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cashflows, thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Township of Burt, Michigan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Township of Burt, Michigan's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgement and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedure that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Township of Burt, Michigan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Township of Burt, Michigan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable time period.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis and budgetary comparison schedules on pages 4 through 6 and pages 30 through 35 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquires of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquires, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Township of Burt, Michigan's basic financial statements. The accompanying combining nonmajor fund financial statements and schedule of bond covenant cash reserves, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and were derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining nonmajor fund financial statements and schedule of bond covenant cash reserves are fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated September 19, 2022 on our consideration of the Township of Burt, Michigan's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of Burt Township, Michigan's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Township of Burt, Michigan's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.



**Anderson, Tackman & Company, PLC
Certified Public Accountants
Kincheloe, Michigan**

September 19, 2022

Management's Discussion and Analysis

Using this Annual Report

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements. The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities provide information about the activities of the Township as a whole and present a longer-term view of the Township's finances. Fund financial statements tell how services were financed in the short-term, as well as what remains for future spending. Fund financial statements also report the Township's operations in more detail than the government-wide financial statements.

The Township as a Whole

The Township's combined net position increased \$164,216 from a year ago from \$9,072,262 to \$9,236,478. In a condensed format, the table below shows a comparison of the net position as of March 31, 2022.

	Governmental Activities		Business-type Activities		Total	
	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021
Current Assets	\$ 941,424	\$ 841,114	\$ 958,912	\$ 737,616	\$ 1,900,336	\$ 1,578,730
Capital Assets	4,750,574	4,965,648	5,347,715	5,460,340	10,098,289	10,425,988
Total Assets	<u>\$ 5,691,998</u>	<u>\$ 5,806,762</u>	<u>\$ 6,306,627</u>	<u>\$ 6,197,956</u>	<u>\$ 11,998,625</u>	<u>\$ 12,004,718</u>
Current Liabilities	\$ 35,418	\$ 35,395	\$ 111,459	\$ 140,865	\$ 146,877	\$ 176,260
Noncurrent Liabilities	556,270	571,608	2,059,000	2,184,588	2,615,270	2,756,196
Total Liabilities	<u>591,688</u>	<u>607,003</u>	<u>2,170,459</u>	<u>2,325,453</u>	<u>2,762,147</u>	<u>2,932,456</u>
Net Position						
Net Investment in						
Capital Assets	4,184,574	4,381,648	3,194,715	3,215,340	7,379,289	7,596,988
Restricted	602,953	323,426	281,368	259,883	884,321	583,309
Unrestricted	312,783	494,685	660,085	397,280	972,868	891,965
Total Net Position	<u>\$ 5,100,310</u>	<u>\$ 5,199,759</u>	<u>\$ 4,136,168</u>	<u>\$ 3,872,503</u>	<u>\$ 9,236,478</u>	<u>\$ 9,072,262</u>

The current level of unrestricted net position for our governmental activities stands at \$312,783 or about 38% of expenses. This is within the targeted range set by the Township Board of Trustees during its last budget process.

The following table shows the activities of the Township.

	Governmental Activities		Business-type Activities		Total	
	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021
Program Revenues						
Charges for Services	\$ 38,737	\$ 26,548	\$ 1,233,554	\$ 818,553	\$ 1,272,291	\$ 845,101
Operating Grants and Contributions	92,285	11,533	-	185	92,285	11,718
Capital Grants and Contributions	-	-	-	20,250	-	20,250
Taxes	544,977	536,523	-	-	544,977	536,523
State Revenue Sharing	50,358	114,696	-	-	50,358	114,696
Investment Earnings	4,491	5,506	3,387	4,841	7,878	10,347
Other Revenues	-	36,069	4,574	-	4,574	36,069
Total Revenues	730,848	730,875	1,241,515	843,829	1,972,363	1,574,704
Program Expenses						
Legislative	10,765	10,765	-	-	10,765	10,765
General Government	242,228	253,398	-	-	242,228	253,398
Public Safety	110,555	107,863	-	-	110,555	107,863
Public Works	232,081	236,515	-	-	232,081	236,515
Parks and Recreation	172,194	172,194	-	-	172,194	172,194
Health & Welfare	16,701	-	-	-	16,701	-
Community Developemnt	25,949	19,420	-	-	25,949	19,420
Woodland Park	-	-	435,128	325,082	435,128	325,082
Marina	-	-	83,553	71,438	83,553	71,438
Water	-	-	344,715	311,815	344,715	311,815
Fuel	-	-	114,454	58,465	114,454	58,465
Interest Expense & Other	19,824	56,058	-	-	19,824	56,058
Total Expenses	830,297	856,213	977,850	766,800	1,808,147	1,623,013
Transfers	-	16,000	-	(16,000)	-	-
Changes in Net Position	(99,449)	(109,338)	263,665	61,029	164,216	(48,309)
Net Position - Beginning	5,199,759	5,309,097	3,872,503	3,811,474	9,072,262	9,120,571
Net Position - Ending	\$ 5,100,310	\$ 5,199,759	\$ 4,136,168	\$ 3,872,503	\$ 9,236,478	\$ 9,072,262

Governmental Activities

The Township's total governmental revenues decreased by \$27 during the year.

Expenses decreased by \$25,916 during the year. This was primarily the result of a decrease in other expenditures in the current year.

Business-Type Activities

Business-type activities increased the Townships net position by approximately \$61,029 and 263,665 in fiscal year 2021 and 2022, respectively.

The Township's Funds

Our analysis of the Township's major funds begins on page 9, following the entity wide financial statements. The fund financial statements provide detail information about the most significant funds, not the Township as a whole. The Township Board creates funds to help manage money for specific purposes as well as to show accountability for certain activities, such as special property tax millages. The Township's major funds for 2022 include the General, Fire Protect, Township Improvements, Roads Improvements and Ambulance Funds.

The General Fund pays for most of the Township's governmental services. The most significant is general government, which incurred expenses of \$233,803 in 2022. These services are largely supported by Property Taxes and Revenue Sharing, which are recorded in the General Fund.

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

Over the course of the year, the Township Board did amend the budget to take into account events during the year. Total revenues were under budgeted by \$37,554 and total expenditures were over budgeted by \$20,938. This caused the General Fund's fund balance to increase from \$206,990 a year ago to \$288,977 at March 31, 2022.

Capital Asset and Debt Administration

At the end of 2022, the Township had \$10,098,289 invested in a broad range of capital assets, including land, water system, buildings, and equipment. In addition, the Township has invested significantly in roads within the Township. These assets are not reported in the Township's financial statements because of Michigan law, which makes these roads the property of the Alger County Road Commission (along with the responsibility to maintain them). The Township decreased its outstanding debt by \$110,000 to an ending balance of \$2,719,000.

Economic Factors and Next Year's Budgets and Rates

Looking to the next several years regarding property tax revenue, Burt Township should see a slight increase. Even though new state legislation has exempted many small businesses from personal property tax, there have been some significant increases in our Industrial personal tax class, specifically in new capital expenditures by our utility companies. Because of the impact of Proposal A, however, the Township needs to continue to watch its budget very closely. The state-wide tax reform act limits growth in taxable value on any individual property to the lesser of inflation. Because some properties increase in value by less than inflation, the mathematical result of this is that the total taxable value for the Township will grow less than by inflation, before considering new property additions.

Contacting the Township's Management

This financial report is intended to provide our citizens, taxpayers, customers and investors with a general overview of the Township's finances and to show the Township's accountability for the money it receives. If you have any questions about this report or need additional information, we welcome you to contact the Township Clerk's office at P.O. Box 430, Grand Marais, MI 49839.

Basic Financial Statements

Burt Township, Michigan**Statement of Net Position****March 31, 2022**

	Governmental Activities	Business-type Activities	Totals
ASSETS:			
Cash and Equivalents - Unrestricted	\$ 843,166	\$ 684,249	\$ 1,527,415
Cash and Equivalents - Restricted	-	281,368	281,368
Accounts Receivable	7,874	29,482	37,356
Due from Others	1,284	-	1,284
Inventory	-	14,284	14,284
Taxes Receivable	38,629	-	38,629
Internal Balances	50,471	(50,471)	-
Capital Assets (not depreciated)	155,105	76,014	231,119
Capital Assets (net of accumulated depreciation)	4,595,469	5,271,701	9,867,170
TOTAL ASSETS	5,691,998	6,306,627	11,998,625
LIABILITIES:			
Accrued Liabilities	5,294	554	5,848
Accounts Payable	2,280	3,083	5,363
Accrued Interest Payable	8,844	13,822	22,666
Compensated Absences - due in more than one year	9,270	-	9,270
Installment Loans - due within one year	-	50,000	50,000
Installment Loans - due in more than one year	-	100,000	100,000
Bonds Payable - due within one year	19,000	44,000	63,000
Bonds Payable - due in more than one year	547,000	1,959,000	2,506,000
TOTAL LIABILITIES	591,688	2,170,459	2,762,147
NET POSITION:			
Net Investment in Capital Assets	4,184,574	3,194,715	7,379,289
Restricted	602,953	281,368	884,321
Unrestricted	312,783	660,085	972,868
TOTAL NET POSITION	\$ 5,100,310	\$ 4,136,168	\$ 9,236,478

**Statement of Activities
For the Year Ended March 31, 2022**

Functions/Programs	Expenses	Program Revenues			Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position		
		Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities	Business-type Activities	Total
Governmental Activities:							
Legislative	\$ 10,765	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ (10,765)	\$ -	\$ (10,765)
General Government	242,228	10,453	92,285	-	(139,490)	-	(139,490)
Public Works	232,081	2,254	-	-	(229,827)	-	(229,827)
Public Safety	110,555	24,966	-	-	(85,589)	-	(85,589)
Health & Welfare	16,701	1,064	-	-	(15,637)	-	(15,637)
Community Development	25,949	-	-	-	(25,949)	-	(25,949)
Recreation & Culture	172,194	-	-	-	(172,194)	-	(172,194)
Interest Expense	11,792	-	-	-	(11,792)	-	(11,792)
Other Expenses	8,032	-	-	-	(8,032)	-	(8,032)
Total Governmental Activities	830,297	38,737	92,285	-	(699,275)	-	(699,275)
Business-type Activities:							
Woodland Park	435,128	788,644	-	-	-	353,516	353,516
Marina	83,553	71,017	-	-	-	(12,536)	(12,536)
Water	344,715	263,904	-	-	-	(80,811)	(80,811)
Fuel	114,454	109,989	-	-	-	(4,465)	(4,465)
Total Business-type Activities	977,850	1,233,554	-	-	-	255,704	255,704
Total Primary Government	<u>\$ 1,808,147</u>	<u>\$ 1,272,291</u>	<u>\$ 92,285</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>(699,275)</u>	<u>255,704</u>	<u>(443,571)</u>
General Revenues:							
Taxes					544,977	-	544,977
State Revenue Sharing					50,358	-	50,358
Other					-	4,574	4,574
Investment Earnings					4,491	3,387	7,878
Total General Revenues					599,826	7,961	607,787
Changes in Net Position					(99,449)	263,665	164,216
Net Position - Beginning					5,199,759	3,872,503	9,072,262
Net Position - Ending					<u>\$ 5,100,310</u>	<u>\$ 4,136,168</u>	<u>\$ 9,236,478</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Burt Township, Michigan

Balance Sheet Governmental Funds March 31, 2022

	General	Fire Protection	Township Improvement	Road Improvement	Ambulance	Nonmajor Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
ASSETS:							
Cash and Equivalents	\$ 169,155	\$ 219,053	\$ 117,878	\$ 131,477	\$ 109,416	\$ 96,187	\$ 843,166
Accounts Receivable	6,776	-	-	-	-	1,098	7,874
Taxes Receivable	10,011	6,617	13,187	6,616	2,198	-	38,629
Due From Other Funds	51,755	-	-	-	-	-	51,755
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 237,697	\$ 225,670	\$ 131,065	\$ 138,093	\$ 111,614	\$ 97,285	\$ 941,424
LIABILITIES:							
Accounts Payable	\$ 416	\$ 359	\$ 1,160	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 345	\$ 2,280
Accrued Liabilities	3,324	-	1,970	-	-	-	5,294
TOTAL LIABILITIES	3,740	359	3,130	-	-	345	7,574
FUND BALANCES:							
Restricted	-	225,311	127,935	138,093	111,614	73,418	676,371
Committed	-	-	-	-	-	23,522	23,522
Unassigned	233,957	-	-	-	-	-	233,957
TOTAL FUND BALANCES	233,957	225,311	127,935	138,093	111,614	96,940	933,850
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES	\$ 237,697	\$ 225,670	\$ 131,065	\$ 138,093	\$ 111,614	\$ 97,285	
Reconciliation to amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position:							
Capital assets used by governmental activities							4,750,574
Long-term notes and bonds payable for governmental activities							(566,000)
Compensated absences							(9,270)
Accrued interest payable							(8,844)
Net position of governmental activities							\$ 5,100,310

Burt Township, Michigan

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance - Governmental Funds For the Year Ended March 31, 2022

	General	Fire Protection	Township Improvement	Road Improvement	Ambulance	Nonmajor Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
REVENUES:							
Taxes	\$ 144,187	\$ 89,227	\$ 177,880	\$ 89,227	\$ 29,641	\$ 14,815	\$ 544,977
Federal Sources	25,696	-	-	-	-	-	25,696
State Sources	116,947	-	-	-	-	-	116,947
Licenses and Permits	25	-	-	-	-	-	25
Charges for Services	25,016	6,260	1,300	-	1,035	-	33,611
Contributions	-	-	-	120	-	-	120
Interest and Rentals	165	2,142	908	-	144	1,132	4,491
Other Revenue	3,618	500	834	-	29	-	4,981
TOTAL REVENUES	315,654	98,129	180,922	89,347	30,849	15,947	730,848
EXPENDITURES:							
Legislative	10,765	-	-	-	-	-	10,765
General Government	228,977	-	4,826	-	-	-	233,803
Public Works	-	-	158,576	30,658	-	-	189,234
Public Safety	8,983	100,321	-	-	-	-	109,304
Health & Welfare	-	-	-	-	11,142	5,559	16,701
Community Development	25,949	-	-	-	-	-	25,949
Debt Service	-	-	9,352	-	11,596	-	20,948
Capital Outlay	5,981	-	-	-	-	-	5,981
Other Expenditures	8,032	-	-	-	-	-	8,032
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	288,687	100,321	172,754	30,658	22,738	5,559	620,717
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	26,967	(2,192)	8,168	58,689	8,111	10,388	110,131
FUND BALANCE, APRIL 1	206,990	227,503	119,767	79,404	103,503	86,552	823,719
FUND BALANCES, MARCH 31	\$ 233,957	\$ 225,311	\$ 127,935	\$ 138,093	\$ 111,614	\$ 96,940	\$ 933,850

**Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures,
and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds
to the Statement of Activities
For the Year Ended March 31, 2022**

Net changes in fund balance - total governmental funds \$ 110,131

The change in net position reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Activities is different because:

Governmental funds reported capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is capitalized and allocated over their useful lives and reported as depreciation expense.

Capital outlay	40,455
Depreciation expense	(255,529)

Repayment of principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds but reduces the liability in the statement of net position.

Principal repayments	18,000
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Under the modified accrual basis of accounting used in governmental funds, expenditures are not recognized for transactions that are not normally paid with expendable available financial resources. In the statement of activities, however, which is presented on the accrual basis, expenses and liabilities are reported regardless of when financial resources are available. In addition, interest on long-term debt is not recognized under the modified accrual basis of accounting until due, rather than as it accrues. This adjustment combines the following net changes:

Compensated Absences	(3,662)
Accrued interest	(8,844)

Net changes in position - governmental activities:	<u>\$ (99,449)</u>
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Burt Township, Michigan**Statement of Net Position
Proprietary Funds
March 31, 2022**

	Woodland Park	Marina	Water Utility	Fuel	Total
ASSETS:					
Cash and Equivalents - Unrestricted	\$ 402,440	\$ 18,017	\$ 238,288	\$ 25,504	\$ 684,249
Cash and Equivalents-Restricted	-	-	281,368	-	281,368
Accounts Receivable - Net	-	-	16,984	12,498	29,482
Inventory	-	-	-	14,284	14,284
Capital Assets Not Depreciated	14,000	52,014	10,000	-	76,014
Capital Assets (Net of Accumulated Depreciation)	698,813	380,859	4,025,433	166,596	5,271,701
TOTAL ASSETS	1,115,253	450,890	4,572,073	218,882	6,357,098
LIABILITIES:					
Accounts Payable	2,178	426	319	160	3,083
Accrued Liabilities	304	250	-	-	554
Due to Other Funds	-	-	-	50,471	50,471
Accrued Interest	469	-	13,353	-	13,822
Installment Loans Payable - Due within one year	50,000	-	-	-	50,000
Installment Loans Payable - Due in more than one year	100,000	-	-	-	100,000
Bonds Payable - Due within one year	-	-	44,000	-	44,000
Bonds Payable - Due in more than one year	-	-	1,959,000	-	1,959,000
TOTAL LIABILITIES	152,951	676	2,016,672	50,631	2,220,930
NET POSITION:					
Net Investment in Capital Assets	712,813	432,873	2,032,433	166,596	3,344,715
Unrestricted	249,489	17,341	522,968	1,655	791,453
TOTAL NET POSITION	\$ 962,302	\$ 450,214	\$ 2,555,401	\$ 168,251	\$ 4,136,168

Burt Township, Michigan

Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position - Proprietary Funds For the Year Ended March 31, 2022

	Woodland Park	Marina	Water Utility	Fuel	Total
OPERATING REVENUES:					
Charges for Services	\$ 788,644	\$ 71,017	\$ 263,904	\$ 109,989	\$ 1,233,554
Total Operating Revenues	788,644	71,017	263,904	109,989	1,233,554
OPERATING EXPENSES:					
Personnel Services	116,757	11,579	84,777	-	213,113
Contracted Services	15,822	1,644	27,613	7,766	52,845
Supplies	1,188	-	2,420	17	3,625
Operating Expenses	39,710	564	9,607	-	49,881
User Fees	12,520	-	-	-	12,520
Utilities	79,687	9,025	14,163	1,516	104,391
Insurance	5,754	-	2,485	796	9,035
Repair and Maintenance	74,539	231	12,480	622	87,872
Fuel Purchases for Resale	1,829	37,751	1,713	99,862	141,155
Depreciation	62,307	21,545	144,959	3,875	232,686
Miscellaneous	17,930	1,214	4,298	-	23,442
Total Operating Expenses	428,043	83,553	304,515	114,454	930,565
OPERATING INCOME (LOSS)	360,601	(12,536)	(40,611)	(4,465)	302,989
NON-OPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES):					
Interest and Rents	583	29	2,705	70	3,387
Local Contributions	450	213	-	-	663
Miscellaneous Revenue	2,997	914	-	-	3,911
Interest Expense	(7,085)	-	(40,200)	-	(47,285)
Total Non-Operating Revenues (Expenses)	(3,055)	1,156	(37,495)	70	(39,324)
Income (Loss) Before Transfers & Capital Contributions	357,546	(11,380)	(78,106)	(4,395)	263,665
Transfer In	-	-	-	140,000	140,000
Transfers Out	(140,000)	-	-	-	(140,000)
CHANGE IN NET POSITION	217,546	(11,380)	(78,106)	135,605	263,665
NET POSITION - BEGINNING OF YEAR	744,756	461,594	2,633,507	32,646	3,872,503
NET POSITION - END OF YEAR	\$ 962,302	\$ 450,214	\$ 2,555,401	\$ 168,251	\$ 4,136,168

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Burt Township, Michigan

Statement of Cash Flows Proprietary Fund Types For the Year Ended March 31, 2022

	Woodland Park	Marina	Water Utility	Fuel	Total
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:					
Receipts from Customers	\$ 788,644	\$ 71,017	\$ 263,228	\$ 105,736	\$ 1,228,625
Payments to Suppliers	(250,477)	(50,211)	(79,665)	(118,121)	(498,474)
Payments to Employees	(118,136)	(11,329)	(89,995)	-	(219,460)
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities	420,031	9,477	93,568	(12,385)	510,691
CASH FLOWS FROM NONCAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES:					
Miscellaneous Revenue	2,997	914	-	-	3,911
Local Contributions	450	213	-	-	663
Transfers In/(Out)	(140,000)	-	-	140,000	-
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Noncapital and Related Financing Activities	(136,553)	1,127	-	140,000	4,574
CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES:					
Purchase of Capital Assets	(17,878)	-	-	(102,181)	(120,059)
Interest Payments	(7,085)	-	(40,200)	-	(47,285)
Principal Payments	(50,000)	-	(42,000)	-	(92,000)
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Capital and Related Financing Activities	(74,963)	-	(82,200)	(102,181)	(259,344)
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES:					
Interest Income	583	29	2,705	70	3,387
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Investing Activities	583	29	2,705	70	3,387
Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Equivalents	209,098	10,633	14,073	25,504	259,308
Balances - Beginning of the Year	193,342	7,384	505,583	-	706,309
Balances - End of the Year	<u>\$ 402,440</u>	<u>\$ 18,017</u>	<u>\$ 519,656</u>	<u>\$ 25,504</u>	<u>\$ 965,617</u>
Reconciliation of Operating Income (Loss) to Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities:					
Operating Income (Loss)	\$ 360,601	\$ (12,536)	\$ (40,611)	\$ (4,465)	\$ 302,989
Adjustments to Reconcile Operating Income (Loss) to Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities:					
Depreciation Expense	62,307	21,545	144,959	3,875	232,686
Change in Assets and Liabilities:					
(Increase) Decrease in Assets:					
Accounts Receivable	-	-	(676)	(4,253)	(4,929)
Inventory	-	-	-	(7,530)	(7,530)
Increase (Decrease) in Liabilities:					
Accounts Payable	(549)	218	(4,606)	(12)	(4,949)
Accrued Liabilities	(1,379)	250	(5,218)	-	(6,347)
Accrued Interest	(949)	-	(280)	-	(1,229)
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities	<u>\$ 420,031</u>	<u>\$ 9,477</u>	<u>\$ 93,568</u>	<u>\$ (12,385)</u>	<u>\$ 510,691</u>

Statement of Fiduciary Net Position
Fiduciary Fund
March 31, 2022

	Custodial Funds
	<hr/>
ASSETS:	
Cash and Equivalents	\$ 1,499
	<hr/>
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 1,499
	<hr/> <hr/>
LIABILITIES:	
Due to Other Governments	\$ 215
Due to Other Funds	1,284
	<hr/>
TOTAL LIABILITIES	\$ 1,499
	<hr/> <hr/>
NET POSITION:	
Unrestricted	\$ -
	<hr/>
TOTAL NET POSITION	\$ -
	<hr/> <hr/>

**Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position
Fiduciary Fund
March 31, 2022**

	Custodial Funds
ADDITIONS:	
Taxes Collected for Other Governments	\$ 2,297,980
TOTAL ADDITIONS	2,297,980
DEDUCTIONS:	
Payments of Taxes to Other Governments	2,297,980
TOTAL DEDUCTIONS	2,297,980
Change in Cash Balance	-
NET POSITION - BEGINNING OF YEAR	-
NET POSITION - END OF YEAR	\$ -

Notes to Financial Statements

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accounting policies of Burt Township conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) as applicable to governmental entities. The following is a summary of the significant accounting policies used by the Township:

A – Reporting Entity:

Burt Township ("The Township") is a regular law Michigan township located in the eastern portion of Michigan's Upper Peninsula.

The Township operates under an elected Board of Trustees and provides services to its residents in many areas including fire protection, public works, community enrichment and development and health services.

The Township, for financial purposes, includes all of the funds relevant to the operations of Burt Township. The financial statements herein do not include agencies which have been formed under applicable State laws or separate and distinct units of government apart from Burt Township.

B – Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements:

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net position and the statement of activities) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the primary government. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, normally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support. The primary government does not have any legally separate component units for which the primary government is financially accountable.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment, are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. Program revenues include: (1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or segment; and (2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. Taxes and other items properly not included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenue.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds, proprietary funds, and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from the government-wide financial statements. Major individual governmental funds and proprietary funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements. When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the Township's policy to use restricted first, then unrestricted resources as needed.

C – Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation:

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting, as are fiduciary fund financial statements. Revenue is recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenue in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recognized as soon as it is both measurable and available. Revenue is considered to be available if it is collected within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, expenditures relating to compensated absences, and claims and judgments are recorded only when payment is due.

Taxes Receivable – Current or Property Taxes

The Townships property taxes are attached as an enforceable lien on property as of December 31, Summer taxes are levied July 10 and are due without penalty on or before September 15, and winter taxes are levied on December 10 and are due without penalty on or before February 15. The winter tax bills include the Township's own property taxes. Real property taxes not collected are turned over to Alger County for collection, which advances the Township 100% of the delinquent real property taxes. Collection of the delinquent personal property taxes remains the responsibility of the Township Treasurer.

In addition to collecting their taxes, the Township also collects taxes for the State of Michigan, Alger County, and the local and intermediate school district.

The 2021 taxable valuation of Burt Township totaled \$55,126,173 which ad valorem taxes levied consisted of 1.9945 mills for the Township Operating, 2.9895 mills for Improvement Fund Operating, .2491 mills for harbor improvements, 1.5 mills for fire protection and 1.5 mills for road improvements and .4983 mills for ambulance services. These amounts are recognized in the respective General and Special Revenue Funds financial statements as tax revenue.

The Township reports the following major governmental funds:

General Fund

This is the Township's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the general government, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

Fire Protection Fund

This Fund accounts for millage revenue to support emergency fire services in the Township.

Township Improvement Fund

This fund accounts for activities of public works and properties of the Township.

Road Improvement Fund

This Fund accounts for activities that create and maintain roads in Burt Township.

Ambulance Fund

This fund accounts for the activities of the ambulance service

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

The Township reports the following major proprietary fund:

Woodland Park Fund

This fund is used to account for the activities of the Townships parks, library and community center

Marina Fund

This Fund accounts for activities of the Marina operations and ongoing maintenance.

Water Utility Fund

This Fund accounts for water supply system in the Township.

Fuel Fund

This fund accounts for the activities of the fuel system of the Township.

Additionally, the Township reports the following fund types:

Special Revenue Funds

These funds are used to account for specific revenues derived primarily from sources (other than major capital projects) and related expenditures which are restricted for specific purposes by administrative action or law.

Enterprise Fund

This fund is used to account for operations (a) that are financed and operated in a manner similar to business enterprises where the intent of the governing body is that the cost (expense including depreciation) of providing goods or services to the general public on a continuing basis be financed or recovered primarily through user charges; or (b) where the governing body has decided that periodic determination of revenues earned, expenses incurred, and/or net income is appropriated for capital maintenance, public policy, management control, accountability, or other purposes.

Agency Funds

Agency Funds are used to account for assets held by the Township as an agent for individuals, private organizations, other governments, and/or other funds. Agency Funds are custodial in nature (assets equal liabilities) and do not involve measurement of results of operations.

All other revenue items are considered to be available only when cash is received by the government.

As a general rule, the effect of interfund activity has been eliminated from the government-wide financial statements. Exceptions to this general rule are charges between the government's tax collection function and various other functions of the government. Eliminations of these charges would distort the direct costs and program revenues reported for the various functions concerned.

Amounts reported as program revenue include: (1) charges to customers or applicants for goods, services or privileges provided; (2) operating grants and contributions; and (3) capital grants and contributions, including special assessments. Internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenue rather than as program revenue. Likewise, general revenue includes all taxes.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Proprietary funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from nonoperating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services in connection with a proprietary fund's principal ongoing operations. The principal operating revenue of our proprietary funds relate to charges to customers for tax collections. Operating expenses for proprietary funds include the cost of sales and services, and administrative expenses. All revenue and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as nonoperating revenues and expenses.

D - Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources and Net Position/Fund Balance:

Cash and Equivalents – Cash and equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term investments with a maturity of three months or less when acquired. Deposits are recorded at cost.

Receivables and Payables – In general, outstanding balances between funds are reported as “due to/from other funds.” Activity between funds that is representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year is referred to as “advances to/from other funds. Any residual balances outstanding between the governmental activities and the business-type activities are reported in the government-wide financial statements as “internal balances.”

All trade and property tax receivables are shown as net of allowance for uncollectible amounts. Property taxes are levied on each December 1st on the taxable valuation of property as of the preceding December 31st. Taxes are considered delinquent on March 1st of the following year, at which time penalties and interest are assessed.

Inventories - Inventories are valued at cost on the first in, first out basis for proprietary fund types. Inventories of governmental funds are recorded as expenditures when purchased rather than when consumed.

Capital Assets – Capital assets, which include property, plant, equipment, and infrastructure assets (e.g., roads, bridges, sidewalks, water systems, sewer systems, and similar items) are reported in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the government as assets with an initial individual cost of more than \$1,000 and an estimated useful life in excess of two years. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair market value at the date of donation. The amount recorded for infrastructure includes only assets added since 2003.

Capital Assets are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

Buildings	40 to 50 years
Building Improvements	15 to 30 years
Water	40 years
Other Infrastructure	10 to 40 years
Vehicles	3 to 5 years
Office Equipment	5 to 7 years

Compensated Absences - It is the Township's policy to permit employees to accumulate earned but unused vacation benefits. The Township does not have a determinable liability for unpaid accumulated sick leave since the Township has a policy not to pay any portion of the accumulated benefits to employees upon separation from service. All vacation leave pay is accrued when incurred in the proprietary fund financial.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Long-Term Obligation - In the government-wide financial statements and the proprietary fund types in the fund financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities. In the applicable governmental activities, proceeds from any noncurrent liabilities and payments on those liabilities are recorded as other financing sources and debt services expenditures, respectively

Deferred Outflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. The Township has no items that qualify for reporting in this category.

Deferred Inflows of Resources

In addition to liabilities, the statement of net position and governmental funds balance sheet will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The Township has no items that qualify for reporting in this category.

Grants and Other Intergovernmental Revenues – Federal grants and assistance awards for all governmental type funds are recorded as intergovernmental revenue in accordance with the terms of the respective grant agreements.

Interfund Transfers – During the course of normal operations, the Township has numerous transactions between funds, including expenditures and transfers of resources to provide services, construct assets, and service debt. The accompanying financial statements generally reflect such transactions as operating transfers. The classification of amounts recorded as subsidies, advances, or equity contributions is determined by Township management.

Use of Estimates – The preparation of financial statements in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Fund Balance Classification – The governmental fund financial statements present fund balances based on classifications that comprise a hierarchy that is based primarily on the extent to which the Township is bound to honor constraints on the specific purposes for which amounts in the respective governmental funds can be spent. The classifications used in the governmental fund financial statements are as follows:

- Nonspendable: This classification includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are either (a) not in spendable form or (b) are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. The Township currently has \$0 nonspendable funds.
- Restricted: This classification includes amounts for which constraints have been placed on the use of the resources either (a) externally imposed by creditors (such as through a debt covenant), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments, or (b) imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation. The Township currently has restricted \$225,311, \$127,935, \$138,093, \$111,614 and \$73,418 for the Fire, Improvements, Roads, Ambulance and Harbor funds, respectively.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

- Committed: This classification includes amounts that can be used only for specific purposes pursuant to constraints imposed by formal action of the Township. These amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the Township removes or changes the specified use by taking the same type of action that was employed when the funds were initially committed. This classification also includes contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources have been specifically committed for use in satisfying those contractual requirements. The Township currently has committed \$23,522.
- Assigned: This classification includes amounts that are constrained by the Township's intent to be used for a specific purpose but are neither restricted nor committed. This intent can be expressed by the Township through the budgetary process. This classification also includes the remaining positive fund balance for all governmental funds except for the General Fund.
- Unassigned: This classification includes the residual fund balance for the General Fund. The unassigned classification also includes negative residual fund balance of any other governmental fund that cannot be eliminated by offsetting of Assigned fund balance amounts.

The Township would typically use Restricted fund balances first, followed by Committed resources, and then Assigned resources, as appropriate opportunities arise, but reserves the right to selectively spend Unassigned resources first to defer the use of these other classified funds.

NOTE 2 - STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY

Budgetary Information – Annual budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles.

Budgets and Budgetary Control – The Township follows these procedures in establishing the budgetary data reflected in the financial statements:

- a. Each March, after receiving input from the individual departments, the Board of Trustees prepares a proposed operating budget for the fiscal period commencing April 1 and lapses on March 31. The operating budget includes proposed expenditures and the means of financing them.
- b. Public hearings are conducted to obtain taxpayer comments.
- c. Prior to April 1, the budget is legally enacted through a resolution passed by the Township Board.
- d. Budgetary control is exercised at the departmental level of the General Fund. Any revisions that alter the total expenditures of any department or fund (i.e., budget amendments) require approval by the Board of Trustees. Such amendments are made in accordance with the procedures prescribed under Public Act 621 of 1978.
- e. The budget and approved appropriations lapse at the end of the fiscal year.
- f. The Township does not record encumbrances in the accounting records during the year as normal practice and, therefore, no outstanding encumbrances exist at year end.

Budgeted amounts are as originally adopted or amended by the Board of Trustees during the year. Individual amendments were not material in relation to the original appropriations which were amended. The modified accrual basis of accounting is used for budgetary purposes.

The General Fund budget was adopted on the basis of activities or programs financed by the General Fund.

NOTE 2 - STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY (Continued)

Michigan Public Act 621 of 1978 (the Budgeting Act) requires that budgets be adopted for Governmental Funds. U.S. generally accepted accounting principles require that the financial statements present budgetary comparisons for the Governmental Fund Types for which budgets were legally adopted.

The budget document presents information by fund, function, department, and line items. The legal level of budgetary control adopted by the governing body is the functional level.

Budget Violations – Public Act 621 of 1978, as amended, requires budget amendments as needed to prevent actual expenditures from exceeding those provided for in the budget.

Bond Covenants – The schedule showing bond covenants can be found on page ____ of this report. The Township is in compliance with the financial bond covenant required under the ordinance.

NOTE 3 - CASH AND EQUIVALENTS

At year end, the Township's cash and equivalents were reported in the basic financial statements in the following categories:

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>	<u>Business-type Activities</u>	<u>Total Primary Government</u>	<u>Fiduciary Funds</u>
Cash and Equivalents				
- Unrestricted	\$ 843,166	\$ 684,249	\$ 1,527,415	\$ 1,499
- Restricted	<u>-</u>	<u>281,368</u>	<u>281,368</u>	<u>-</u>
	<u>\$ 843,166</u>	<u>\$ 965,617</u>	<u>\$ 1,808,783</u>	<u>\$ 1,499</u>

The breakdown between deposits and investments is as follows:

	<u>Primary Government</u>	<u>Fiduciary Funds</u>
Bank Deposits (checking and savings accounts, CD's)	<u>\$ 1,808,783</u>	<u>\$ 1,499</u>

Investment and Deposit Risk

Interest rate risk. State law limits the allowable investments and the maturities of some of the allowable investments as identified in the following list of authorized investments. The Township's investment policy does not have specific limits in excess of state law on investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates.

Credit risk. The Township has no investments for which ratings are required.

Custodial credit risk. Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the Township's deposits may not be returned. State law does not require and the Township does not have a policy for deposit custodial credit risk. As of year end, \$1,210,946 of the Township's bank balance of \$1,831,942 was exposed to credit risk because it was uninsured and uncollateralized.

NOTE 3 - CASH AND EQUIVALENTS (Continued)

Restricted Cash Balance: The Sewer fund has restricted fund balance in relation to a bond covenant in the Series 2012 Water System Bond. The Township is required to maintain a repair, replacement, and improvement fund. The required year end balance for this account is \$254,683, the township's ending balance is \$281,368.

Statutory Authority:

Public Act 152, entitled "An act relative to the investment of funds of public corporations of the state; and to validate certain investments," by amending section 1 (MCL 129.91), as amended by 2009 PA 21.

Except as provided in section 5, the governing body by resolution may authorize its investment officer to invest the funds of that public corporation in one or more of the following:

- a. Bonds, securities, and other obligations of the United States or an agency or instrumentality of the United States.
- b. Certificates of deposit, savings accounts, or depository receipts of a financial institution, but only if the financial institution complies with subsection (2); certificates of deposit obtained through a financial institution as provided in subsection (5); or deposit accounts of a financial institution as provided in subsection (6).
- c. Commercial paper rated at the time of purchase within the two highest classifications established by not less than two standard rating services and matures not more than 270 days after the date of purchase.
- d. Repurchase agreements consisting of instruments listed in subdivision (a).
- e. Bankers' acceptances of United States banks.
- f. Obligations of this state or any of its political subdivisions that at the time of purchase are rated as investment grade by not less than one standard rating service.
- g. Mutual funds registered under the investment company act of 1940, 15 USC 80a-1 to 80a-64, with authority to purchase only investment vehicles that are legal for direct investment by a public corporation. However, a mutual fund is not disqualified as a permissible investment solely by reason of any of the following:
 - (i) The purchase of securities on a when-issued or delayed delivery basis.
 - (ii) The ability to lend portfolio securities as long as the mutual fund receives collateral at all times equal to at least 100% of the value of the securities loaned.
 - (iii) The limited ability to borrow and pledge a like portion of the portfolio's assets for temporary or emergency purposes.
- h. Obligations described in subdivisions (a) through (g) if purchased through an interlocal agreement under the urban cooperation act of 1967, 1967 (Ex Sess) PA 7, MCL 124.501 to 124.512.
- i. Investment pools organized under the surplus funds investment pool act, 1982 PA 367, MCL 129.111 to 129.118.
- j. The investment pools organized under the local government investment pool act, 1985 PA 121, MCL 129.141 to 129.150.

NOTE 4 - CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the primary government for the current year was as follows:

	<u>Beginning Balances</u>	<u>Increases/ Adjustments</u>	<u>Decreases</u>	<u>Ending Balances</u>
Governmental Activities:				
<i>Capital assets not being depreciated:</i>				
Land	\$ 155,105	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 155,105
<i>Capital assets being depreciated:</i>				
Land Improvements	5,130,244	-	-	5,130,244
Buildings	2,167,447	-	-	2,167,447
Equipment	464,881	4,455	-	469,336
Vehicles	252,609	36,000	-	288,609
Subtotal	8,015,181	40,455	-	8,055,636
<i>Less accumulated depreciation for:</i>				
Land Improvements	(1,471,802)	(30,600)	-	(1,502,402)
Building	(1,243,452)	(171,765)	-	(1,415,217)
Equipment	(409,957)	(13,349)	-	(423,306)
Vehicles	(79,427)	(39,815)	-	(119,242)
Subtotal	(3,204,638)	(255,529)	-	(3,460,167)
Net Capital Assets Being Depreciated	4,810,543	(215,074)	-	4,595,469
Capital Assets – Net of Depreciation	<u>\$ 4,965,648</u>	<u>\$ (215,074)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 4,750,574</u>

Depreciation expense was charged to programs of the primary government as follows:

Governmental Activities:	
General Government	\$ 6,899
Public Safety	37,251
Public Works	39,185
Recreation	<u>172,194</u>
Total Governmental Activities	<u>\$ 255,529</u>

NOTE 4 - CAPITAL ASSETS (Continued)

	<u>Beginning Balances</u>	<u>Increases/ Adjustments</u>	<u>Decreases</u>	<u>Ending Balances</u>
Business-type Activities:				
<i>Capital assets not being depreciated:</i>				
Land	\$ 72,014	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 72,014
Fuel System Improvements	-	4,000	-	4,000
Subtotal	72,014	4,000	-	76,014
<i>Capital assets being depreciated:</i>				
Land Improvements	895,791	20,801	-	916,592
Buildings	814,723	-	-	814,723
Water system	6,018,699	-	-	6,018,699
Fuel System	168,290	81,380	-	249,670
Machinery & Equipment	323,541	13,878	-	337,419
Vehicles	65,270	-	-	65,270
Subtotal	8,286,314	116,059	-	8,402,373
<i>Less accumulated depreciation for:</i>				
Land Improvements	(345,830)	(37,731)	-	(383,561)
Buildings	(313,241)	(27,929)	-	(341,170)
Water System	(1,885,656)	(129,643)	-	(2,015,299)
Fuel System	(100,000)	(3,414)	-	(103,414)
Machinery & Equipment	(213,072)	(21,414)	-	(234,486)
Vehicles	(40,188)	(12,554)	-	(52,742)
Subtotal	(2,897,987)	(232,685)	-	(3,130,672)
Net Capital Assets Being Depreciated	5,388,327	(116,626)	-	5,271,701
Capital Assets – Net	\$ 5,460,341	\$ (112,626)	\$ -	\$ 5,347,715

Depreciation expense was charged in the amount of \$232,685 to Business-type sewer activities.

NOTE 5 - INTERFUND RECEIVABLES AND PAYABLES

The Township reports interfund balances between some of its funds. Some of the balances are considered immaterial and are aggregated into a single column or row. The total of all balances agrees with the sum of interfund balances presented in the statements of net position/balance sheet for governmental funds and proprietary funds. Interfund transactions resulting in interfund Receivables and Payable are as follows:

		DUE FROM OTHER FUNDS
DUE TO OTHER FUNDS		<u>General</u>
	Fuel	\$ 50,471
	Tax Collection	1,284
	Total	<u>\$ 51,755</u>

NOTE 5 - INTERFUND RECEIVABLES AND PAYABLES (Continued)

All balances resulted from the time lag between the dates that (1) interfund goods and services are provided or reimbursable expenditures occur, (2) transactions are recorded in the accounting system, and (3) payments between funds are made.

TRANSFERS IN	Fuel	TRANSFERS OUT	Woodland Park
			<u>\$ 140,000</u>

Transfers are used to (1) move revenues from the fund that statute or budget requires to collect them to the fund that statute or budget requires to expend them, (2) moves receipts restricted to debt service from the funds collecting the receipts to the debt service fund as debt service payments become due, and (3) use unrestricted revenues collected in the general fund to finance various programs accounted for in other funds in accordance with budgetary authorizations.

NOTE 6 - LONG-TERM DEBT

Long-Term Debt - The bonds payable reflected in the basic financial statements consist of general obligation bonds incurred by Burt Township. The Township has pledged the general full faith and credit of the Township for the payment of principal and interest on the bonds.

Changes in long-term debt during the year ending March 31, 2022 are summarized as follows:

	Balance 04/01/21	Additions	Deductions	Balance 03/31/22	Due Within One Year
Governmental Activities:					
\$712,000 General Obligation Bonds, due in annual installments, increasing from \$14,000 to \$38,000 through May 1, 2043, with interest of 3.375% semi-annually.	\$ 584,000	\$ -	\$ 18,000	\$ 566,000	\$ 19,000
Compensated Absences	<u>5,608</u>	<u>3,662</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>9,270</u>	<u>-</u>
Total Governmental Activities	<u>589,608</u>	<u>3,662</u>	<u>18,000</u>	<u>575,270</u>	<u>19,000</u>
Business-type Activities:					
Woodland Park Installment agreement \$338,000 with interest at 3.75%.	200,000	-	50,000	150,000	50,000
\$2,350,000 USDA Water Supply System Bonds dated June 26, 2012, due in annual installments, increasing from \$35,000 to \$89,000 through December 1, 2039, with interest of 2.0% semi-annually.	<u>2,045,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>42,000</u>	<u>2,003,000</u>	<u>44,000</u>
Total Business-type Activities	<u>2,245,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>92,000</u>	<u>2,153,000</u>	<u>94,000</u>
TOTAL LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS	<u>\$ 2,834,608</u>	<u>\$ 3,662</u>	<u>\$ 110,000</u>	<u>\$ 2,728,270</u>	<u>\$ 113,000</u>

NOTE 6 - LONG-TERM DEBT (Continued)

Annual debt service requirements to maturity for the above obligations are as follows:

	Governmental Activities		Business-type Activities	
	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>
Fiscal Year:				
2023	\$ 19,000	\$ 20,869	\$ 94,000	\$ 45,245
2024	20,000	20,138	95,000	42,480
2025	20,000	19,388	96,000	39,695
2026	21,000	18,619	47,000	36,890
2027	22,000	17,813	48,000	35,940
2028-2032	120,000	76,125	259,000	164,590
2033-2037	140,000	51,750	294,000	137,000
2038-2042	166,000	23,138	332,000	105,740
2043-2047	38,000	713	375,000	70,450
2048-2052	-	-	424,000	30,460
2053	-	-	89,000	890
TOTALS	<u>\$ 566,000</u>	<u>\$ 248,553</u>	<u>\$ 2,153,000</u>	<u>\$ 709,380</u>

Interest expense in the Enterprise funds is included totally as a direct expense of sewer operations, and as a direct expense for the Governmental funds as a direct expense of general government.

NOTE 7 - DEFINED CONTRIBUTION (MONEY PURCHASE) PENSION PLAN

The Township contributes to two defined contribution pension plans for its full-time employees, one through Municipal Retirement Systems Inc. and the other with Gleaner Life Insurance Society. The plans are administered by the respective pension companies, acting as an Investment Fiduciary. All salaried employees are eligible to participate in the plan. There is no minimum age or service requirement. The employer's contribution is 4% of annual salary to each individual employee's account. Employees are not required to contribute to the plan.

Employees become vested upon entering the plan.

The Townships current year contribution to the plan amounted to \$7,462. Total wages for all employees in the plan amounted to \$180,288 for the year ended March 31, 2022. Total wages for all employees amounted to \$452,760 for the year ended March 31, 2022.

NOTE 8 - RISK MANAGEMENT

The government is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. The government was unable to obtain general liability insurance at a cost it considered to be economically justifiable. The Township joined together with other governments and created a public entity risk pool currently operating as a common risk management and insurance program. The government pays an annual premium to the pool for its general insurance coverage.

The government continues to carry commercial insurance for all other risks of loss. Settled claims resulting from these risks have not exceeded commercial insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

The pooling agreement allows for the pool to make additional assessments to make the pool self-sustaining. The government is unable to provide an estimate of the amounts of additional assessments.

NOTE 9 - CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

The Township has received significant financial assistance from state and federal agencies in the form of various grants. The disbursement of funds received under these programs generally requires compliance with terms and conditions specified in the grant agreement and are subject to audit by the grantor agency. Any disallowed claims resulting from such audits could become a liability of the applicable fund of the Township. However, in the opinion of management, any such disallowed claims will not have a material effect on any of the financial statements of the individual fund types included herein or on the overall financial position of the Township at March 31, 2022.

Required Supplementary Information

**Required Supplementary Information
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
General Fund
For the Year Ended March 31, 2022**

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual Amounts	Variance with Final Budget - Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
REVENUES:				
Taxes	\$ 143,000	\$ 143,000	\$ 144,187	\$ 1,187
Federal Sources	-	-	25,696	25,696
State Sources	104,500	104,500	116,947	12,447
Licenses and Fees	100	100	25	(75)
Charges for Services	33,700	26,700	25,016	(1,684)
Interest and Rentals	500	500	165	(335)
Other Revenue	-	3,300	3,618	318
TOTAL REVENUES	281,800	278,100	315,654	37,554
EXPENDITURES:				
Legislative:				
Township Board	10,900	10,900	10,765	135
General Government:				
Supervisor	30,900	30,900	29,015	1,885
Treasurer	30,200	30,600	27,839	2,761
Clerk	38,600	41,600	39,292	2,308
Assessor	35,000	35,000	31,386	3,614
Board of Review	1,875	1,875	1,805	70
Building and Grounds	14,500	19,500	19,171	329
Contracted Services	5,000	2,000	2,089	(89)
Elections	2,350	2,700	2,011	689
Administration	68,750	75,750	76,369	(619)
Total General Government	227,175	239,925	228,977	10,948
Public Safety:				
Road Patrol	-	15,000	8,983	6,017
Community Development:				
Planning and Zoning	22,800	17,800	13,999	3,801
Historical Society	500	500	500	-
Community Betterment	10,000	12,000	11,450	550
Total Community Development	33,300	30,300	25,949	4,351
Capital Outlay	6,000	6,000	5,981	19

**Required Supplementary Information
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
General Fund
For the Year Ended March 31, 2022**

	<u>Budgeted Amounts</u>		<u>Actual Amounts</u>	Variance with Final Budget - Positive (Negative)
	<u>Original</u>	<u>Final</u>		
Other Expenditures:				
Insurance	<u>7,500</u>	<u>7,500</u>	<u>8,032</u>	<u>(532)</u>
Total Other Expenditures	<u>7,500</u>	<u>7,500</u>	<u>8,032</u>	<u>(532)</u>
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	<u>284,875</u>	<u>309,625</u>	<u>288,687</u>	<u>20,938</u>
EXCESS OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES BEFORE OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)	<u>(3,075)</u>	<u>(31,525)</u>	<u>26,967</u>	<u>58,492</u>
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES):				
Transfer In	<u>7,000</u>	<u>7,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(7,000)</u>
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)	<u>7,000</u>	<u>7,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(7,000)</u>
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	<u>\$ 3,925</u>	<u>\$ (24,525)</u>	<u>26,967</u>	<u>\$ 51,492</u>
FUND BALANCE, APRIL 1			<u>206,990</u>	
FUND BALANCE, MARCH 31			<u>\$ 233,957</u>	

Burt Township, Michigan**Required Supplementary Information
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
Fire Protection Fund
For the Year Ended March 31, 2022**

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual Amounts	Variance with Final Budget - Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
REVENUES:				
Taxes	\$ 90,000	\$ 91,000	\$ 89,227	\$ (1,773)
State Sources	5,000	5,000	-	(5,000)
Charges for Services	5,000	5,000	6,260	1,260
Interest	500	1,000	2,142	1,142
Other Revenue	-	-	500	500
TOTAL REVENUES	100,500	102,000	98,129	(3,871)
EXPENDITURES:				
Public Works				
Fire Department	78,000	127,000	100,321	26,679
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	78,000	127,000	100,321	26,679
EXCESS OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES BEFORE OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)	22,500	(25,000)	(2,192)	22,808
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES):				
Transfers Out	(10,350)	(10,350)	-	10,350
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)	(10,350)	(10,350)	-	10,350
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	\$ 12,150	\$ (35,350)	(2,192)	\$ 33,158
FUND BALANCE, APRIL 1			227,503	
FUND BALANCE, MARCH 31			\$ 225,311	

Burt Township, Michigan**Required Supplementary Information
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
Township Improvement Fund
For the Year Ended March 31, 2022**

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual Amounts	Variance with Final Budget - Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
REVENUES:				
Taxes	\$ 190,000	\$ 190,000	\$ 177,880	\$ (12,120)
Charges for Service	1,000	1,000	1,300	300
Interest and Rentals	600	600	908	308
Other Revenue	-	-	834	834
TOTAL REVENUES	191,600	191,600	180,922	(10,678)
EXPENDITURES:				
General Government	4,600	5,225	4,826	399
Public Works	147,825	163,200	158,576	4,624
Debt Service	9,500	9,500	9,352	148
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	161,925	177,925	172,754	5,171
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	<u>\$ 29,675</u>	<u>\$ 13,675</u>	8,168	<u>\$ (5,507)</u>
FUND BALANCE, APRIL 1			<u>119,767</u>	
FUND BALANCE, MARCH 31			<u>\$ 127,935</u>	

Burt Township, Michigan**Required Supplementary Information
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
Road Improvement Fund
For the Year Ended March 31, 2022**

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual Amounts	Variance with Final Budget - Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
REVENUES:				
Taxes	\$ 86,000	\$ 87,000	\$ 89,227	\$ 2,227
Interest and Rentals	100	100	120	20
TOTAL REVENUES	86,100	87,100	89,347	2,247
EXPENDITURES:				
Public Works				
Road Improvements	18,500	30,500	30,658	(158)
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	18,500	30,500	30,658	(158)
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	\$ 67,600	\$ 56,600	58,689	\$ 2,405
FUND BALANCE, APRIL 1			79,404	
FUND BALANCE, MARCH 31			\$ 138,093	

Burt Township, Michigan**Required Supplementary Information
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
Ambulance Fund
For the Year Ended March 31, 2022**

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual Amounts	Variance with Final Budget - Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
REVENUES:				
Taxes	\$ 29,500	\$ 29,500	\$ 29,641	\$ 141
Charges for Services	-	-	1,035	1,035
Interest and Rentals	500	500	144	(356)
Other Revenue	500	500	29	(471)
 TOTAL REVENUES	 30,500	 30,500	 30,849	 349
EXPENDITURES:				
Health and Welfare				
Ambulance	21,850	14,850	11,142	3,708
 Debt Service	 -	 12,000	 11,596	 404
 TOTAL EXPENDITURES	 21,850	 26,850	 22,738	 4,112
 NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	 \$ 8,650	 \$ 3,650	 8,111	 \$ 4,461
 FUND BALANCE, APRIL 1			103,503	
 FUND BALANCE, MARCH 31			\$ 111,614	

Supplementary Information

Burt Township, Michigan**Supplementary Information
Combining Balance Sheet
Nonmajor Governmental Funds
March 31, 2022**

	Harbor Fund	Medical Facility Fund	Beach Access Fund	Total
ASSETS:				
Cash and Equivalents	\$ 72,320	\$ 16,749	\$ 7,118	\$ 96,187
Taxes Receivable	1,098	-	-	1,098
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 73,418	\$ 16,749	\$ 7,118	\$ 97,285
LIABILITIES:				
Accounts Payable	\$ -	\$ 345	\$ -	\$ 345
TOTAL LIABILITIES	-	345	-	345
FUND BALANCE:				
Restricted	73,418	-	-	73,418
Committed	-	16,404	7,118	23,522
TOTAL FUND BALANCES	73,418	16,404	7,118	96,940
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES	\$ 73,418	\$ 16,749	\$ 7,118	\$ 97,285

Burt Township, Michigan**Supplementary Information**
Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and
Changes in Fund Balance - Nonmajor Governmental Funds
For the Year Ended March 31, 2022

	Harbor Fund	Medical Facility Fund	Beach Access Fund	Total
REVENUES:				
Taxes	\$ 14,815	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 14,815
Interest and Rentals	93	1,028	11	1,132
TOTAL REVENUES	14,908	1,028	11	15,947
EXPENDITURES:				
Health and Welfare	-	5,559	-	5,559
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	-	5,559	-	5,559
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	14,908	(4,531)	11	10,388
FUND BALANCE, APRIL 1	58,510	20,935	7,107	86,552
FUND BALANCE, MARCH 31	\$ 73,418	\$ 16,404	\$ 7,118	\$ 96,940

**Supplementary Information
Schedule of Bond Covenant Cash Reserves
For the Year Ended March 31, 2022**

The Bond ordinances require funding of the following accounts:

	<u>Beginning Balance</u>	<u>Transfers In</u>	<u>Interest Earned</u>	<u>Expenditures</u>	<u>Ending Balance</u>	<u>Cumulative Required Balance</u>	<u>Annual Transfer In Requirement</u>
WATER FUND:							
Bond Interest and Redemption	\$ 44,745	\$ 81,420	\$ 183	\$ 82,480	\$ 43,868	\$ 27,008	\$ 81,420
Bond Reserve	80,934	9,400	-	-	90,334	89,300	9,400
Repair, Replacement and Improvement	<u>127,450</u>	<u>19,183</u>	<u>533</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>147,166</u>	<u>138,375</u>	<u>16,833</u>
Totals	<u>\$ 253,129</u>	<u>\$ 110,003</u>	<u>\$ 716</u>	<u>\$ 82,480</u>	<u>\$ 281,368</u>	<u>\$ 254,683</u>	<u>\$ 107,653</u>

Bond interest and redemption is to be funded at 1/2 of the next interest payment due and 1/4 of the next principal payment.

Bond reserve is to be funded at \$2,350 per quarter up to a maximum of \$94,000.

Repair, replacement and improvement is to be funded at \$6,558 per quarter less the bond reserve deposit if any.

FUNDING REQUIREMENTS DESCRIBED ABOVE ARE IN COMPLIANCE

Report on Compliance



ANDERSON, TACKMAN & COMPANY, PLC
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

KINROSS OFFICE

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MEMBER MACPA

OFFICES IN
MICHIGAN & WISCONSIN

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL
REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN
AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE
WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS***

Board of Trustees
Burt Township
Alger County, Michigan

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Township of Burt, Michigan, as of and for the year ended March 31, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Township of Burt, Michigan's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated September 19, 2022.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Township of Burt, Michigan's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Township of Burt, Michigan's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Township of Burt, Michigan's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. *A material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Township of Burt, Michigan's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that is required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the result of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.



Anderson, Tackman & Company, PLC
Certified Public Accountants
Kincheloe, Michigan

September 19, 2022



ANDERSON, TACKMAN & COMPANY, PLC
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

KINROSS OFFICE

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MICHIGAN & WISCONSIN

COMMUNICATION WITH THOSE CHARGED WITH GOVERNANCE

Board of Trustees
Burt Township
Alger County, Michigan

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Township of Burt, Michigan for the year ended March 31, 2022, and have issued our report thereon dated September 19, 2022. Professional standards require that we provide you with information about our responsibilities under generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, as well as certain information related to the planned scope and timing of our audit. Professional standards also require that we communicate to you the following information related to our audit.

Our Responsibility under U.S. Generally Accepted Auditing Standards and *Government Auditing Standards*

As stated in our engagement letter dated February 14, 2022, our responsibility, as described by professional standards, is to express opinions about whether the financial statements prepared by management with your oversight are fairly presented, in all material respects, in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles. Our audit of the financial statements does not relieve you or management of your responsibilities.

As part of our audit, we considered the internal control of the Township of Burt. Such considerations were solely for the purpose of determining our audit procedures and not to provide any assurance concerning such internal control.

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of the Township of Burt's compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grants. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions is not an objective of our audit.

Generally accepted accounting principles provide for certain required supplementary information (RSI) to supplement the basic financial statements. Our responsibility with respect to the management's discussion and analysis and budgetary comparison information, which supplements the basic financial statements, is to apply certain limited procedures in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards. However, the RSI will not be audited and, because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance, we will not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the RSI.

We have been engaged to report on combining fund financial statements and schedule of bond covenant cash reserves, which accompany the financial statements but are not RSI. Our responsibility for this supplementary information, as described by professional standards, is to evaluate the presentation of the supplementary information in relation to the financial statements as a whole and to report on whether the supplementary information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

Planned Scope and Timing of the Audit

An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements; therefore, our audit involved judgment about the number of transactions to be examined and the areas to be tested.

Our audit included obtaining an understanding of the entity and its environment, including internal control, sufficient to assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements and to design the nature, timing, and extent of further audit procedures. Material misstatements may result from (1) errors, (2) fraudulent financial reporting, (3) misappropriation of assets, or (4) violations of laws or governmental regulations that are attributable to the entity or to acts by management or employees acting on behalf of the entity. We generally communicate our significant findings at the conclusion of the audit. However, some matters could be communicated sooner, particularly if significant difficulties are encountered during the audit where assistance is needed to overcome the difficulties or if the difficulties may lead to a modified opinion. We also communicate any internal control related matters that are required to be communicated under professional standards.

Significant Audit Findings

Qualitative Aspects of Accounting Practices

Management is responsible for the selection and use of appropriate accounting policies. In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter, we will advise management about the appropriateness of accounting policies and their application. The significant accounting policies used by the Township of Burt, Michigan are described in Note 1 to the financial statements. No new accounting policies were adopted and the application of existing policies was not changed during the year. We noted no transactions entered into by the governmental unit during the year for which there is a lack of authoritative guidance or consensus. All significant transactions that have been recognized in the financial statements in the proper period.

Accounting estimates are an integral part of the financial statements prepared by management and are based on management's knowledge and experience about past and current events and assumptions about future events. Certain accounting estimates are particularly sensitive because of their significance to the financial statements and because of the possibility that future events affecting them may differ significantly from those expected. The most sensitive estimates affecting the financial statements were:

- Management's estimate of the depreciation expense is based on estimated lives. We evaluated the key factors and assumptions used to develop the estimate in determining that it is reasonable in relation to the financial statements taken as a whole.
- Management's estimate of the allowance for uncollectible accounts receivable is based on past experience and future expectations for collection of various account balances and has been determined to be \$0.

The financial statement disclosures are neutral, consistent, and clear.

Difficulties Encountered in Performing the Audit

We encountered no significant difficulties in dealing with management in performing and completing our audit.

Corrected and Uncorrected Misstatements

Professional standards require us to accumulate all known and likely misstatements identified during the audit, other than those that are clearly trivial, and communicate them to the appropriate level of management. Management has corrected all such misstatements. In addition, none of the misstatements detected as a result of audit procedures and corrected by management were material, either individually or in the aggregate, to the financial statements taken as a whole.

Disagreement with Management

For purposes of this letter, a disagreement with management is a financial accounting, reporting, or auditing matter, whether or not resolved to our satisfaction, that could be significant to the financial statements or the auditor's report. We are pleased to report that no such disagreements arose during the course of our audit.

Management Representations

We have requested certain representations from management that are included in the management representation letter dated September 19, 2022.

Management Consultations with Other Independent Accountants

In some cases, management may decide to consult with other accountants about auditing and accounting matters, similar to obtaining a "second opinion" on certain situations. If a consultation involves application of an accounting principle to the governmental unit's financial statements or a determination of the type of auditor's opinion that may be expressed on those statements, our professional standards require the consulting accountant to check with us as to determine the consultant has all the relevant facts. To our knowledge, there were no such consultations with other accountants.

Other Audit Findings or Issues

We generally discuss a variety of matters, including the application of accounting principles and auditing standards, with management each year prior to retention as the governmental unit's auditors. However, these discussions occurred in the normal course of our professional relationship and our responses were not a condition to our retention.

Comments and Recommendations

We noted no material matters involving the internal control over financial reporting and compliance, as reported in a separate letter in accordance with Government Auditing Standards of the basic financial statement audit report.

Other Matters

We applied certain limited procedures to the management's discussion and analysis and budgetary comparison information, which are required supplementary information (RSI) that supplements the basic financial statements. Our procedures consisted of inquires of management regarding the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We did not audit the RSI and do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the RSI.

We were engaged to report on the combining fund financial statements and schedule of bond covenant cash reserves, which accompany the financial statements but are not RSI. With respect to this supplementary information, we made certain inquiries of management and evaluated the form, content, and methods of preparing the information to determine that the information complies with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the method of preparing it has not changed from the prior period, and the information is appropriate and complete in relation to our audit of the financial statements. We compared and reconciled the supplementary information to the underlying accounting records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves.

Restriction on Use

This letter is intended solely for the information and use of the Board of Trustees, management, federal awarding agencies, pass through entities and others within the organization and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Conclusion

We would like to express our appreciation, as well as that of our staff for the excellent cooperation we received while performing the audit. If we can be of any further assistance, please contact us.

A handwritten signature in blue ink that reads "Anderson, Tackman & Co. PLC".

Anderson, Tackman & Company, PLC
Certified Public Accountants
Kincheloe, Michigan

September 19, 2022